

**Homework #11 – Optional, Not Collected**  
STAT-UB.0103 – Statistics for Business Control and Regression Models

**Problem 1**

Sincich, Ex. 12.2. On part (f), do not find or interpret  $R_a^2$ .  
(Note: if you have the 2nd edition, then the problem number is 11.2)

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**Problem 2**

Sincich, Ex. 12.72.  
(2nd edition: 11.68)

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**Problem 3**

Sincich, Ex. 12.74.  
(2nd edition: 11.70)

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**Problem 4**

Sincich, Ex. 12.78, parts (a)–(d).  
(2nd edition: 11.74)

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**Problem 5**

Sincich, Ex. 12.96.  
(2nd edition: Ex. 11.90)

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## Problem 6

The file `Gesell.CSV` concerns a study of whether intelligence can be predicted based on the age at which a child starts to speak. For each of 21 participants in the study, the variable `Age` represents the age (in months) at which they spoke their first word, and the variable `Score` represents the Gesell Adaptive Score. (The Gesell test is an adult intelligence test).

- (a) Without looking at the data, how would you expect `Score` to be related to `Age`? (Positively or negatively?)
- (b) Make a scatterplot of `Score` versus `Age`. Does the plot show the relationship you predicted in (a)?
- (c) Run the simple regression of `Score` on `Age`. Get the leverage and Cook's Distance values by clicking on `Storage` in the regression dialog box, and checking the boxes for leverage (`Hi`) and Cook's Distance.
- (d) Use the regression output to compute the  $p$ -value for the coefficient of `Age` in the regression. Does this suggest that `Score` is related to `Age`?
- (e) What proportion of the variance in `Score` is explained by `Age`, based on the regression output?
- (f) Are there any data points with high leverage? Is the Cook's Distance corresponding to these points high enough to cause concern?
- (g) Delete the data point with the largest value of Cook's Distance, by highlighting that case in the Minitab worksheet, and pressing the `Del` key. Now, re-run the regression. Describe the effects on the  $p$ -value for the slope, and on  $R^2$ . Is there now strong evidence of a linear relationship between `Score` and `Age`?
- (h) Do you feel that it is justifiable to have deleted this point from the data set?

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